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### THE NATIONAL ERA.

WASHINGTON, MAY 7, 1849.

For the National Era.
SKETCHES
OF
MODERN REFORMS AND REFORMERS, NEW SERIES.

For the National Era.
THOUGHTS FOR THE PEOPLE,—No. 2.

"In peace, prepare for war"—the very measure which, if anything can do it, will render the war

REVIEW.

ENERAL PRINCIPLES OF THE OF NATURE,\*

\*By J. B. Stallo, A. M., late Professor of Analytical Mathematica, Natural Philosophy, and Chemistry, in St. iim. John's College, New York

are user bore, mit eye is seen above, int eye is seen above, ing what is done, ing to the pastures green, ing to the pastures green, wantlets freshly flow between the control of the cont

And kindly luring to the pasturer green, Where openful streamlate freship low between Where openful streamlate freship low between the work of the streamlate freship was to the form of t

For the National Era.

EMANCIPATION - A NEW PLAN.

### COLONEL BENTON'S RAILROAD SPERCH.

From the Albany Atlas.
PROSCRIPTION FROM OFFICE.

the National administration, as in that of this State, in taking away the power from the Executive, and returning it to the Peeple.

# THE NATIONAL ERA.

"Dear Sir: I improve the present opportunity to renew my subscription, by sending ten dollars for six copies of the Era." J. A. R.

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s; consequently, the war can be ceed, until the invaders them-y sick of the fruitless job. So by the examples cited by the erred to, that a fool only can

o atmonship us or the fact that the Soutce is name or maintain its liberties at home, against the North or any other Power. But, that is not the livestion. If the South decide to dissolve the library of the south for the south for the library to the purpose of enforing its extrawagant, up to the purpose of enforing its extrawagant, forming and library in Calling forming and library the south of the provided raise, which section would triumph in the montest springing out of such as precision—the North, in the struggle to maintain the freedom of he Territories, with the inhabitants on their side.

naked question, stripped of all mystifostain and sophistry.

The South could objend itself, but what could it do in a war of incasion, waged to propagate alarvery? How many of its 200,000 devoted black troops could it calculate upon? How many of its white righting men could it enlist to march across the continent to compel the Californians to receive the Diessing of slavery? Whence could it draw its supplies for an invading army? Cotton, tolacco, and rice, might be converted into market; but to which section belongs the mercantile market? Who man our skips of war? Who constitute the American Navy? The States of Mains and Mamenhauste could easily blockade the whole Southern coast. The section which had the command of the seas, would be master of California, and the South would be prefectly in

# DEATH OF ALVAN STEWART.

Many of our readers will learn with regret the cessae of Alvan Stewart, long identified with he cause of Human Rights. We copy the fol-wing generous tribute to his worth from the

# EMANCIPATION CONVENTION IN KENTUCKY.

ad to amena and the distribution of the distribution which follow, as expressing its judgment at the wind and the distribution of the distribution

Our attention was arrested, on Saturday last, by quite a long train of wagons, wholing through our streets, which, upon inquiry, we found to be long to a party emigrating from Wayne county, in this State, to the "far West". This is but a repetition of many similar soenes that we and others have witnessed during the past few years, and such spectacles will be still more frequently witnessed, unless comething is done to retrieve

### RAILROADS - ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC.

### THE PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION.\*

MIND MIND
commencing in
Mere Feeling, (undeveloped unity,)
evinces a
Two-Fold Activity

kim—the shattloock which contends of sport with, and keep suspended best. Their wife population, according to the metables, meants to 12,500,000. Deleted enact allows, meants to 12,500,000. The content of the Execution of Sizery, the content of the Execution of trainers, but the nallow for five man, we presume, will allow any deduction on account of trainers, but the nallow for five man, we presume, will allow any deduction on account of trainers, but the nallows of the man, we presume, will allow any deduction on account of trainers, but the nallows for the man, we presume, will allow any deduction on account of trainers, but the nallows for the man, we presume, will allow any deduction on account of trainers, but the nallows for the man, we presume, will allow any deduction on account of trainers, but the nallows for the man, we presume, will allow any deduction on account of trainers, but the nallows for the man, we presume, will allow any deduction on account of trainers, but the nallows for the man, we presume, will allow any description of the surface of the curve of the curve

From the Frankfort (Ky.) Commonw CONVENTION

FRIENDS OF EMANCIPATION IN KENTUCKY

inridge then offered his amendment of that he had no desire to press it

pation with colonization.<sup>13</sup>
orge M. Bedinger, of Boone, was a member of committee, and dissented from its report, inquestionably the decire of my people, said hat there shall be some provision in the constitution in favor of Emancipation. We

rs. yle, had no objection to r it seemed to him, tha icessary consequence of blution. But he differ mith,] who wanted thi a great undertaking slowly and cantionsly e the power of our op , you will remember, i

that Commonwealth.

M.R. BRIGGS has retired from the editorship of the Cterehaul True Democrat, which is henceforth be conducted by J. C. Vanghan, formerly of the Continuati Genetic, more recently of the Louis-like Examiner. Mr. Vanghan has earned an examine reputation, by his ability, taot, and courses a state of the contract of th

The Washington Union authories for length proscription adopted by the new Administration. The Washington Whig, on the contrary, thinks it is rather owing to the disgust of the Whigs at the tardiness of the Executive in making removale

# THREE DAYS LATER FROM SAN FRANCISCO.

By mail from San Blae, on the 29th of March, in Mozico and Vera Cruz, the New York Trieve is in possession of advices from San Francisco the 60th of March—three days later than those eccived on Tuesday, through the Mexicon Monor Republicano.

At San Francisco on the 60th, and for several way previous, the weather had been extremely as previous, the weather had been extremely

appleasant, and the snow was sain remaining.

p placer above.

In consequence, there were his very few people.

In consequence, there were his very few people.

In consequence, the upper country, but a small mount of gold was received, and business was suller than it had been at any time for some onths. The indications for the opping trade onths. The indications for the opping the great people is a proper of the proper

If G man uses my the rangina eventures it is not a first property. The brig Cayage was up for a return voyage San Francisco, and would sail about the 10th April. She would carry 140 passagers. The lid, which had been filled up with betries, would a hundred; the house on deek, 15; and 10 all be stowed in the eabin. The price to those the property of the property of the property of the property of the world in the sail of th

who toos personal whole the property with the open service of the service of the

# ARRIVAL OF THE STEAMER AMERICA.

ABARTATURE THE STEAMER ANEARIES.

The steamer Americo, Copt. Leitoh, rarrived at Halifax at 10 A.M., yesterday, with one week's later news from Europe.

The shoreins has on board, for the United States, the large smoomt of two hundred thousand leaves, the large smoomt of two hundred thousand promises and the large smoomt of two hundred thousand the state of the Court of the Court

The warline contest networn the Source of two Continent continues with unhabed fury, and with most desoluting results to all parties engaged in the continue of the continue o

the German ports. It is even stated that Immigrant vessels will not hereafter be nollowed to pass grant vessels will not hereafter be no lieved to pass unmolected.

I will be not an arrange of the vast tan provinces, of from eighteen to forty years of age. These who do not appear within the days will be considered refractories within red any will be considered refractories within the not be not be a supported by the notation of the Batic with the North sea. The medium proposed is a canal without locks.

The Preach Coverment be not the important resolution for the notation of the notation o

The Bank of France will shortly resume specie powers.

The production of the product

# GENERAL DIX.

pondent of the New York Evening

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# THE NATIONAL ERA.

have to use one too; you are young, but I tell you we must all come to

and that he continues to do so for the present Seoretary.

"Appended to the report of the committee is a resolve, ordering the payment to Mr. Mann of